

1 What is claimed is:

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1 1. A spatial light modulator comprising:  
 2 a multi-pixel display array; and  
 3 a multi-pixel memory array having pixel storage cells;  
 4 wherein at least some pixels of the multi-pixel memory array are disposed outside  
 5 the display array.

1 2. The spatial light modulator of claim 1 wherein all of the pixels of the  
 2 memory array are disposed outside the display array.

1 3. The spatial light modulator of claim 1 further comprising:  
 2 at least one local pulse width modulation drive circuit coupled to at least one of  
 3 the pixel storage cells.

4 a global counter coupled to the local pulse width modulation drive circuit.

1 4. The spatial light modulator of claim 3 wherein:  
 2 the display pixels of the multi-pixel display array comprise first display pixels of  
 3 a first color, and second display pixels of a second color;

4 the global counter includes,

5 a first global counter coupled to the local pulse width modulation drive  
 6 circuits of the first display pixels, and

7 a second global counter coupled to the local pulse width modulation drive  
 8 circuits of the second display pixels.

1 5. The apparatus of claim 4 wherein:

2 the display pixels of the multi-pixel display array further comprise third pixels of  
 3 a third color.

1 6. The apparatus of claim 5 wherein:

2 the global counter further includes,

3 a third global counter coupled to the local pulse width modulation drive circuits of  
4 the third display pixels.

1 7. The apparatus of claim 3 wherein:  
2 the multi-pixel display array includes display pixels of at least two different  
3 colors; and

4 the global counter is adapted to count up to two respective different values and is  
5 switchably coupled to the respective different color display pixels to provide global  
6 counter values to their local pulse width modulation drive circuits in a time-slice manner.

1 8. The apparatus of claim 7 wherein:  
2 the multi-pixel display array includes display pixels of three different colors.

1 9. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein:  
2 the three colors are Red, Green, and Blue.

1 10. A spatial light modulator comprising:  
2 control logic;  
3 a pixel memory array coupled to the control logic and occupying a first area of the  
4 spatial light modulator; and  
5 a pixel display array coupled to the control logic and the pixel memory array, and  
6 occupying a second area of the spatial light modulator, wherein the first and second areas  
7 are substantially non-overlapping.

1 11. The spatial light modulator of claim 10 wherein:  
2 the pixel display array comprises a plurality of pixel display cells, each having  
3 disposed within its area an associated pulse width modulation driver circuit; and  
4 the pixel memory array comprises a plurality of pixel memory cells.

1 12. The spatial light modulator of claim 11 wherein:  
2 the control logic comprises a counter for providing a count value;

3 the pulse width modulation driver circuit comprises a comparator coupled to  
4 compare the count value to a pixel value stored in an associated pixel array cell of the  
5 pixel memory array.

1 13. The spatial light modulator of claim 12 further comprising:  
2 means for providing non-linearity in the pulse width modulation.

1 14. The spatial light modulator of claim 11 wherein the pixel memory array  
2 comprises:

3 more memory cells than the pixel display array has pixel display cells; and  
4 means for providing redundancy in the pixel memory array.

1 20. A method of manufacturing a light modulator, the method comprising:  
2 constructing, in a first area of the light modulator, a pixel display array including  
3 multiple display pixels; and  
4 constructing, in a second area of the light modulator that is substantially  
5 non-overlapping with the first area, a pixel memory array including multiple pixel storage  
6 cells.

1 21. The method of claim 20 further comprising:  
2 constructing, within each of a plurality of the display pixels, a pulse width  
3 modulation driver circuit.

1 22. The method of claim 21 further comprising:  
2 constructing a counter having an output coupled to each of the plurality of display  
3 pixels;

4 constructing, within each of the pulse width modulation driver circuits, a  
5 comparator having a first input coupled to the output of the counter and a second input  
6 coupled to receive a pixel data value from the pixel memory array.

1 23. The method of claim 22 wherein constructing the comparator comprises:

2 configuring the comparator to determine whether the pixel data value is  
3 greater-than-or-equal-to the counter output.

1 24. The method of claim 23 further comprising:  
2 constructing a lookup table to provide non-linear response in the pulse width  
3 modulation.

1 25. The method of claim 24 performed in an order as recited.

1 30. A method of operating a light modulator, the method comprising, for each  
2 respective pixel cell in a plurality of pixel cells in a pixel display array:

3 performing a digital function on a pixel data value and a present counter value to  
4 generate one of a first result or a second result; and

5 in response to the first result, activating the pixel cell;

6 in response to the second result, deactivating the pixel cell.

1 31. The method of claim 30 wherein:

2 the digital function comprises a comparison.

1 32. The method of claim 30 further comprising, over time:

2 incrementing the counter value from 0 to N-1, wherein N is a number of bits of  
3 color depth represented in the pixel data value; and then

4 wrapping back to 0.

1 33. The method of claim 30 further comprising:

2 detecting that a pixel memory cell in a pixel memory array is not operating  
3 correctly; and, responsively

4 logically replacing that pixel memory cell with a redundant memory cell.

1 34. The method of claim 30 further comprising:

2 performing non-linear pulse width modulation.

1 35. The method of claim 30 wherein:

2 the digital function is performed outside the pixel cell.

- 1           36.    The method of claim 30 wherein:  
2           the digital function comprises using the present counter value to index into a  
3   lookup table.
- 1           40.    A display device comprising:  
2           a display including a first plurality of pixel display cells;  
3           each of the first plurality of pixel display cells including,  
4                (1) an electrode,  
5                (2) a phase modulation driver circuit coupled to drive the electrode, and  
6   including,  
7                (A) a comparator coupled to receive a counter value and a pixel  
8                value from outside the pixel display cell, and  
9                (B) no multi-bit pixel value storage.
- 1           41.    The display device of claim 40 wherein the display further includes:  
2           a second plurality of pixel display cells, each of which includes,  
3                (1) an electrode,  
4                (2) a phase modulation driver circuit coupled to drive the electrode, and  
5   including,  
6                (A) a multi-bit pixel value storage, and  
7                (B) a comparator coupled to receive a counter value, and coupled  
8                to receive a value stored by the multi-bit pixel value storage.
- 1           42.    The display device of claim 41 wherein the second plurality of pixel  
2   display cells each further includes:  
3                (C) a second multi-bit pixel value storage coupled to provide the  
4                pixel value to a comparator in the phase modulation driver circuit of one  
5                of the first plurality of pixel display cells.

1           43.    The display device of claim 40 wherein the display device is a silicon light  
2 modulator.

1           44.    The display device of claim 40 wherein the display device is a liquid  
2 crystal display.

1           45.    The display device of claim 40 wherein the display device is a plasma  
2 display panel.

1           50.    A projection device comprising:

2               a polarization beam splitter; and

3               a first light modulator coupled in optical contact with the polarization beam  
4 splitter, the first light modulator including,

5                     a first pixel display array in a first region of the first light modulator, and

6                     a first pixel memory array in a second region substantially not overlapping  
7 the first region of the first light modulator, such that at least a plurality of pixel  
8 memory cells of the first pixel memory array lie outside the first region of the first  
9 light modulator.

1           51.    The projection device of claim 50 further comprising:

2               a second light modulator coupled in optical contact with the polarization beam  
3 splitter, the second light modulator including,

4                     a second pixel display array in a first region of the second light modulator,

5               and

6               a second pixel memory array in a second region substantially not overlapping the first  
7 region of the second light modulator, such that at least a plurality of pixel memory cells  
8 of the second pixel memory array lie outside the first region of the second light  
9 modulator.

1           60.    A spatial light modulator comprising:

2               a display array having display pixels; and

3 a memory array having pixel value storage cells each associated with a  
4 corresponding one of the display pixels, wherein at least some of the storage cells are  
5 located outside the display array.

1 61. The spatial light modulator of claim 60 wherein:

2 all of the storage cells are located outside the display array.

1 62. The spatial light modulator of claim 60 further comprising:

2 at least one comparator coupled to compare a counter value against a pixel value  
3 from one of the pixel storage cells.

1 63. The spatial light modulator of claim 62 wherein:

2 the at least one comparator comprises a plurality of comparators, each uniquely  
3 associated with a respective one of the pixel value storage cells.

1 64. The spatial light modulator of claim 62 wherein:

2 the at least one comparator comprises a plurality of comparators, each uniquely  
3 associated with a respective group of the pixel value storage cells.

1 65. The spatial light modulator of claim 63 wherein:

2 each respective group of the pixel value storage cells comprises one of a row and  
3 a column of the pixel value storage cells; and

4 each of the plurality of comparators is configured for time slice multiplexing  
5 comparisons of the counter value against respective values stored in the individual ones  
6 of its associated row or column of pixel value storage cells.

1 66. The spatial light modulator of claim 62 wherein:

2 the at least one comparator comprises exactly one comparator, which is  
3 configured for time slice multiplexing comparisons of the counter value against each of  
4 the pixel value storage cells.

1 67. The spatial light modulator of claim 62 wherein:

2 the at least one comparator is disposed outside the display array.

